

Chapter 11-1 災害時の対応/避難訓練

We are going to conduct an emergency fire drill now.

これから、避難訓練を行います。



I. WARM-UP QUESTIONS ウォームアップ

1. What do you call the device in the picture that is used to put out fire?
2. Have you used a fire extinguisher before? What happened?
3. Why is an emergency fire drill important?
4. Have you experienced an emergency fire drill recently?

II. VOCABULARY PREVIEW ボキャブラリー

- fire drill
- voluntary
- to take part in
- valuables
- crouch down

III. DIALOGUE READING シチュエーション学習

Staff : We are going to conduct an emergency fire drill now.

Patient : OK. Do I need to do anything?

Staff : It's a **voluntary** drill for patients; however, if possible, we would like you **to take part in** it with us. It's important for patient safety, especially for those who have limited Japanese ability. We can explain some important points to you if you join us.

Patient : OK, I'll join you. What should I do?

Staff : Thank you. Please follow me and bring your **valuables** and any medicine that you take every day.

Patient : OK, sure.

Staff : When you evacuate, move along the hallways **crouching down**. Remember to cover your mouth with a handkerchief, or you will breathe in smoke. Don't use elevators or escalators during an evacuation.

Patient : All right.

IV. PRACTICE 演習

A. Fill in the gaps with the correct words.

空欄に当てはまる言葉を入れて文章を完成させてください。

1. We are going to c___ an emergency fire d___ now.
2. It's a voluntary drill for p___, however, if possible, we would like you to take p___ in it with us.
3. We can e___ some important p___ to you if you join us.
4. When you evacuate, move a___ the hallways crouching d___.
5. Remember to c___ your mouth with a handkerchief, or you will breathe in s___.

B. Match the words with their meanings.

質問に対する正しい答えを選んでください。

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|---------------------------|--|
| <u> b </u> 1. blaze | a. easy to catch fire |
| <u> </u> 2. fuel | b. a large fire |
| <u> </u> 3. ignite | c. to put out (a fire or light) |
| <u> </u> 4. flammable | d. to completely use up or destroy |
| <u> </u> 5. consume | e. material that burns and creates power |
| <u> </u> 6. extinguish | f. to catch on fire |

V. ROLE-PLAY ロールプレイ

Scenario You are a hospital staff and the hospital is about to conduct a fire drill. Inform the patient (teacher) about this and encourage him/her to join, then give him/her information about what to do during the drill.

あなたは、病院職員です。病院で今から避難訓練が行われます。患者さんに避難訓練があることを伝え、参加するように働きかけてください。そして、避難訓練中にすべきことを伝えてください。

Other Useful Expressions

- *Do not go back once you have evacuated.*
- *Stay away from the windows.*
- *Public transport isn't running.*
- *Public transport has started running again.*
- *Beware of falling objects.*